

Effects of manufacturing inaccuracies on spatial resolution of lobster eye optics

Vsarisco S., Willingale R.

Kazan Federal University, 420008, Kremlevskaya 18, Kazan, Russia

Abstract

© 2018 Astronomical Institute, Slovak Academy of Sciences. The performance of Schmidt lobster eye systems are affected by manufacturing inaccuracies in the assembly of individual mirrors or in their non ideal flatness. Such inaccuracies may significantly affect the optics performance and in particular the angular resolution. For this reason we have investigated, via ray-tracing simulations, the effects of such manufacturing inaccuracies. We report the preliminary results of this analysis and compare them with X-ray measurements performed on a test Schmidt lobster eye specimen using the 35 m long X-ray beam-line of the XACT facility of INAF-OAPA in Palermo, Italy.

Keywords

Grazing incidence optics, lobster eye, Multi-foil optics, Reflective optics, Technology aspects, X-ray optics

References

- [1] Angel, J. R. P., Lobster eyes as X-ray telescopes. 1979, *Astrophys. J.*, 233, 364, DOI: 10.1086/157397
- [2] Artale, M. A., Barbera, M., Collura, A., et al., Calibration of the XRT-SOLARB flat mirror samples at the XACT Facility of INAF-OAPA. 2004, in *Proc. SPIE*, Vol. 5488, *UV and Gamma-Ray Space Telescope Systems*, ed. G. Hasinger & M. J. L. Turner, 440-448
- [3] Baca, T., Platkevic, M., Jakubek, J., et al., Miniaturized X-ray telescope for VZLUSAT-1 nanosatellite with Timepix detector. 2016, *Journal of Instrumentation*, 11, C10007, DOI: 10.1088/1748-0221/11/10/C10007
- [4] Barbera, M., Candia, R., Collura, A., et al., The Palermo XACT facility: a new 35. m long soft x-ray beam-line for the development and calibration of next-generation x-ray observatories. 2006, in *Proc. SPIE*, Vol. 6266, *Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers (SPIE) Conference Series*, 62663F
- [5] Fraser, G. W., Brunton, A. N., Bannister, N. P., et al., LOBSTER-ISS: an imaging x-ray all-sky monitor for the International Space Station. 2002, in *Proc. SPIE*, Vol. 4497, *X-Ray and Gamma-Ray Instrumentation for Astronomy XII*, ed. K. A. Flanagan & O. H. W. Siegmund, 115-126
- [6] Gorenstein, P., Large-angle observatory with energy resolution for synoptic x-ray studies (LOBSTER-SXS). 2011, in *Proc. SPIE*, Vol. 8147, *Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers (SPIE) Conference Series*, 814710
- [7] Henke. 2017, http://henke.lbl.gov/optical_constants/
- [8] Petre, R., Camp, J., Barthelmy, S., et al., ISS-Lobster: a low-cost wide-field X-ray transient detector on the ISS. 2015, in *APS Meeting Abstracts*
- [9] Pina, L., Hudec, R., Inneman, A., et al., X-ray monitoring for astrophysical applications on Cubesat. 2015, in *Proc. SPIE*, Vol. 9510, *EUV and X-ray Optics: Synergy between Laboratory and Space IV*, 951005
- [10] Schmidt, W. K. H., A proposed X-ray focusing device with wide field of view for use in X-ray astronomy. 1975, *Nuclear Instruments and Methods*, 127, 285, DOI: 10.1016/0029-554X(75)90501-7

- [11] Tichý, V., Barbera, M., Collura, A., et al., Tests of lobster eye optics for small space X-ray telescope. 2011, Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research A, 633, S169, DOI: 10.1016/j.nima.2010.06.157
- [12] Tichý, V., Burrows, D. N., Prieskorn, Z., & Hudec, R., Optics for nano-satellite X-ray monitor. 2015, Baltic Astronomy, 24, 243
- [13] Tichý, V., Hromčík, M., Hudec, R., et al., Small x-ray telescope based on lobster eye x-ray optics and pixel detector. 2009a, in Proc. SPIE, Vol. 7360, EUV and X-Ray Optics: Synergy between Laboratory and Space, 736011
- [14] Tichý, V., Hromčík, M., Hudec, R., et al., Tests of Lobster-Eye Optics for a Small X-Ray Telescope. 2009b, Baltic Astronomy, 18, 362
- [15] Šaroun, J. & Kulda, J., MC ray-tracing optimization of lobster-eye focusing de-vices with RESTRAX. 2006, Physica B Condensed Matter, 385, 1250, DOI: 10.1016/j.physb.2006.06.022